

## **Manual of European Environmental Policy**

The following pages are a section from the Manual of European Environmental Policy written by the Institute for European Environmental Policy.

The Manual was published by Earthscan/Routledge from 2010 to 2012. It was designed as an on on-line interactive reference work and annual printed versions were also produced.

This section is the text of the Manual as published in 2012. It is therefore important to note the following:

- The contents have not been updated since 2012 and no guarantee is given of the accuracy of the contents given potential subsequent developments.
- The sections include links to external websites (e.g. to legal texts). These links continue to work as long as those links are not broken by those websites.
- The sections also include the original links that enabled interactivity within the published on-line version of the Manual. These links no longer work.

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## Authors

The Manual is the result of work over more than three decades by many people associated with the Institute for European Environmental Policy (IEEP) (see Acknowledgements). Therefore, identifying the authorship of the component chapters of the Manual is not straightforward. In an attempt to best represent this intricate web of authors who have contributed to the text of the Manual, we give here details of three different types of authors: Lead Authors who are currently responsible for the rewriting and updating of a chapter; Contributing Authors who have (sometimes heavily) contributed to the text and research of a chapter; and Previous Authors who have contributed (often fundamentally) to the writing and research of the Manual in previous years and whose input, in many cases, is still to be found in the current text of the Manual.

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